

CAMAR 2.0:

CAMAR 2.0: User-driven Context-aware Mobile Augmented Reality

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Abstract

Context-aware mobile augmented reality (CAMAR) 2.0 platform which allows users to participate in creation and consumption of contents for a sustainable content ecosystem of community. For this purpose, the proposed CAMAR 2.0 platform augments the contents over the real world by recognizing and tracking and objects with contextual information such as location time, profile, history and social relationship. It also allows users to author contents and mashup various types of services over the real objects with the contents in mobile augmented reality environment. Therefore, users not only can freely consume and create the contents but also selectively share them with community members. In order to validate the effectiveness of the proposed CAMAR 2.0 platform, we applied it to various mobile platforms and possible scenarios. Consequently, we expect that the proposed CAMAR 2.0 platform will play a vital role in creating and maintaining autonomous content ecosystem of community users for future computing environments.

In this paper, we propose Context-Aware Mobile Augmented Reality (CAMAR) 2.0 platform which allows users to participate in creation and consumption of contents for a sustainable content ecosystem of community. For this purpose, the proposed CAMAR 2.0 platform augments the contents over the real world by recognizing and tracking and objects with contextual information such as location time, profile, history and social relationship. It also allows users to author contents and mashup various types of services over the real objects with the contents in mobile augmented reality environment. Therefore, users not only can freely consume and create the contents but also selectively share them with community members. In order to validate the effectiveness of the proposed CAMAR 2.0 platform, we applied it to various mobile platforms and possible scenarios. Consequently, we expect that the proposed CAMAR 2.0 platform will play a vital role in creating and maintaining autonomous content ecosystem of community users for future computing environments.

Keywords: Context-aware mobile AR, Ubiquitous computing, Context-aware computing, Virtual reality, Mobile computing, HCI

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I.

가 가

2.0 가

가 [1].

가

(CAMAR: Context-Aware Mobile Augmented Reality) 2.0 CAMAR 2.0 (context-awareness), (object recognition and tracking), 가 (adaptation) 가 (authoring) 가 (content visualization)

(Metaverse) 가

가 [2].

(Dual reality) 가

[3]. 가 가

[4],[5].

가 CAMAR 2.0 가

u- 가

CAMAR 2.0

[6]. ISO

가

MPEG-V(MPEG for Virtual World) 가

RoSE(Representation of Sensory Effect) [7]. II

가

가 III

가 IV

가 V

II.

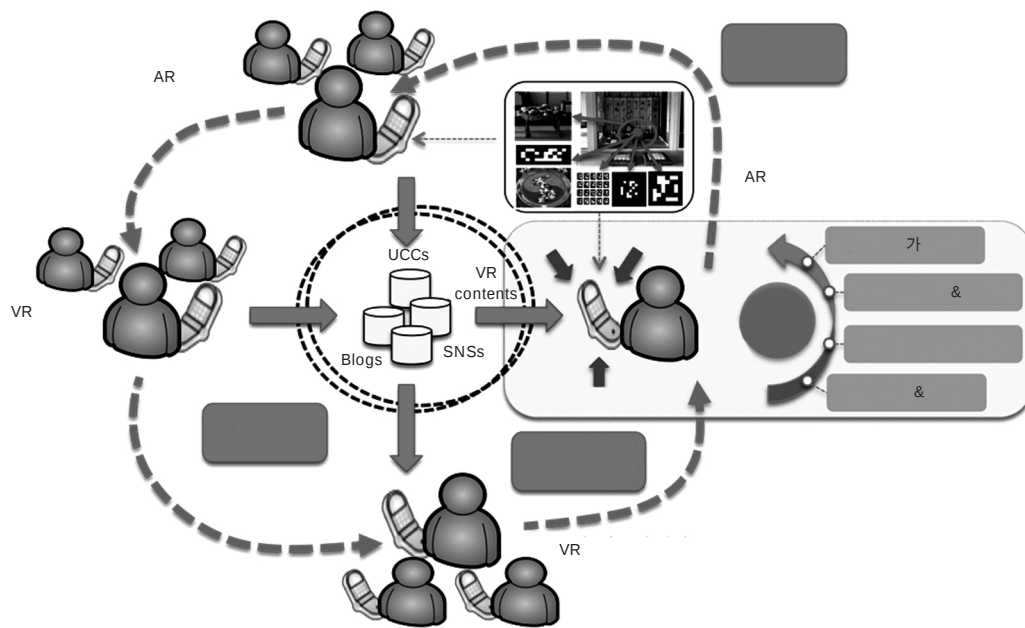
가

PC

PC 가

MARS(Mobile Augmented Reality)

- System) 가
[8].
- 가
(Annotation) 가
. DEWARF(Distributed Wearable Augmented Reality Framework)
[9].
DEWARF CORBA(Common Object Request Broker Architecture)
가
ARCHEOGUIDE(Augmented Reality-based Cultural Heritage On-site Guide)
[10]. ARCHEOGUIDE
3D
- LIFEPLUS
가 3D
[11]. LIFEPLUS
가 , 가
가
(cinematography)
UMPC(Ultra Mobile Personal Computer) PDA(Personal Digital Assistant)
. AR-PDA PDA
[12]. PDA
PDA
. UMAR(Ubiquitous Mobile Augmented Reality) Tabletop 가
(SensibleTable) [13]. UMAR
가
Mr. Virtuoso
[14]. 가
가
ubiAgent 가
[15].
ubiAgent 가
가
- iTACITUS(Intelligent Tourism and Cultural Information through Ubiquitous Services)
[16].
iTACITUS ()
. AR-guide
[17].
AR-guide
.
MARA(Mobile Augmented Reality Application)
[18]. MARA Plug-in 가
(firmware) 가
(activity)
.
가
Point
& Find [18].
GPS
. Graz
[19]
[20]. Sekai
[21].
가
가



1. CAMAR 2.0

III.

1.

CAMAR 2.0

CAMAR[22],[23]
CAMAR 2.0

CAMAR 2.0

가

가

1.1.

CAMAR 2.0

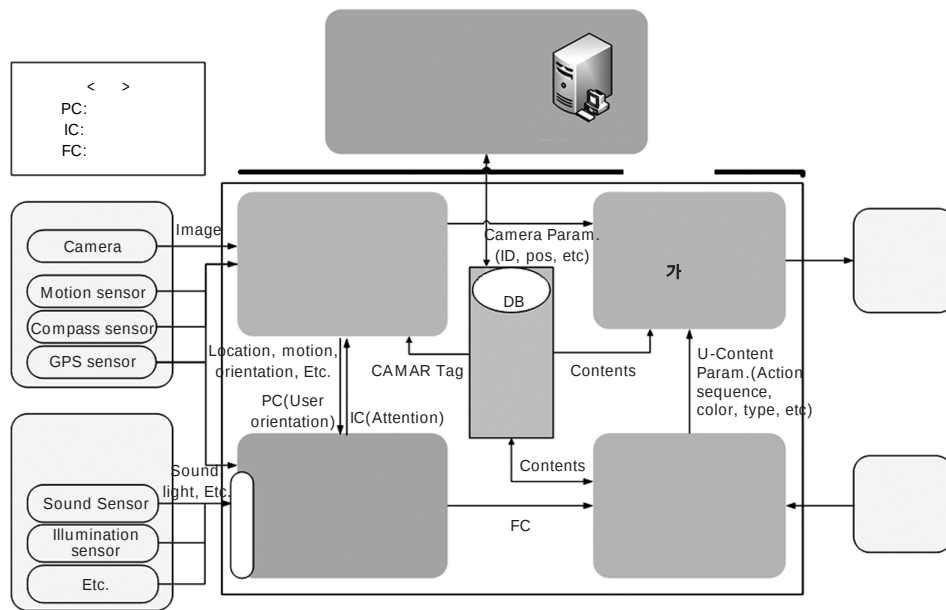
가

가

가

1.2.

CAMAR 2.0



2. CAMAR 2.0

가

가

가
UCARF(Unified Context-Aware
Augmented Reality Application Framework)
[24].

CAMAR 2.0
CAMAR 2.0

1.3.

CAMAR 2.0

가

2

CAMAR 2.0

2. CAMAR 2.0

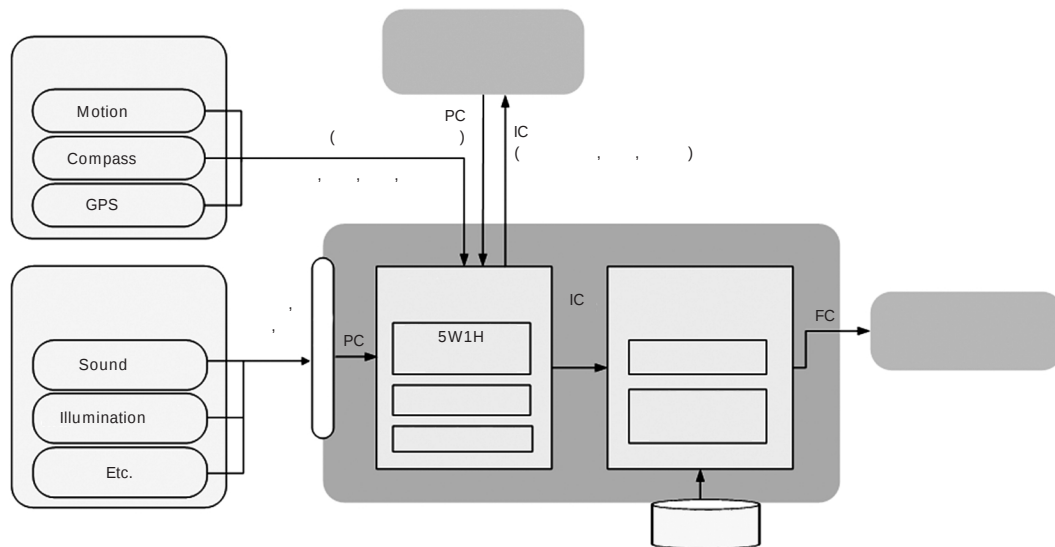
가

3

가가

(dual space management)

가



3.

[28].

(user

space management)

elements)

(context

(sub-

(motion)

[25].

(statistical reasoning)

(Naïve Bayesian

Classifier)

ID,

(orientation)

(motion)

[26].

2.1.

(IC: Integrated Context)

UCAM (Unified

Context-aware Application Model)

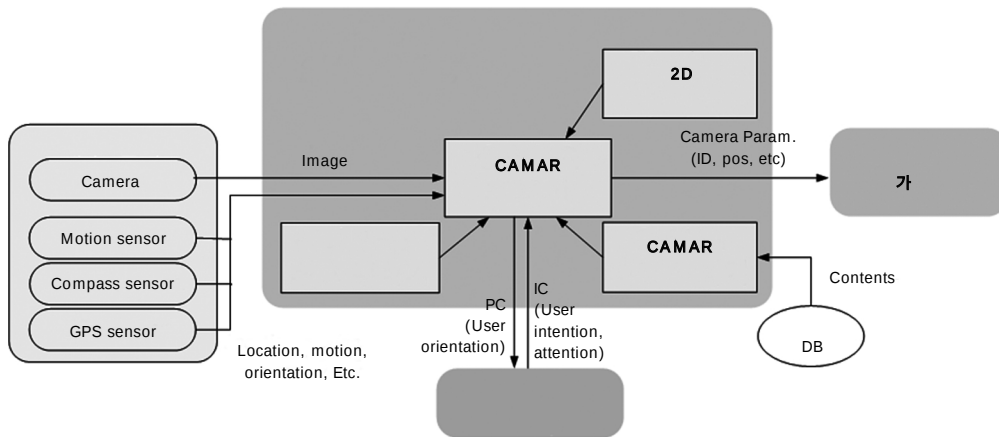
[27]. UCAM (PC: Preliminary

Context) 5W1H (Who, What, When, Where,

How and Why)

(3).

(FC: Final Context)



4.

(FC) [29].

3D

[31].

5W1H

4
CAMAR

CAMAR

2.2.

,)
(,)
CAMAR. (,)
) CAMAR

가

2D

. 2D

(visual tag)

ID

ID

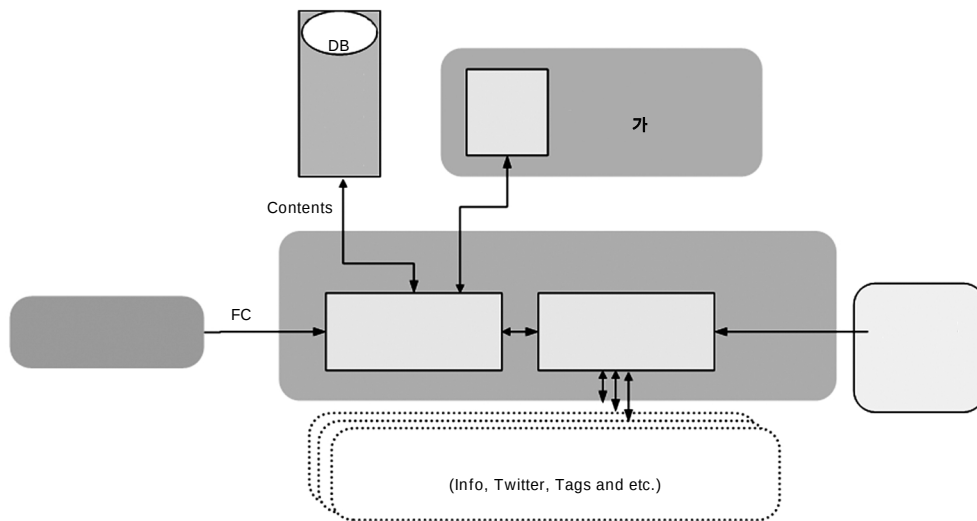
2D

2D

가 가

[30]. CAMAR

가



5.

2.3.

2.4. 가

가

가

가

3D

가

가 가

3D

3D

[32].

가 가
가

2D

가

6

가

5

가

2D

3D

3D

가
가

가

(intrinsic parameter)
 (projection matrix),
 (extrinsic parameter) (modelview
 matrix) (world
 coordindation) 2D

1.

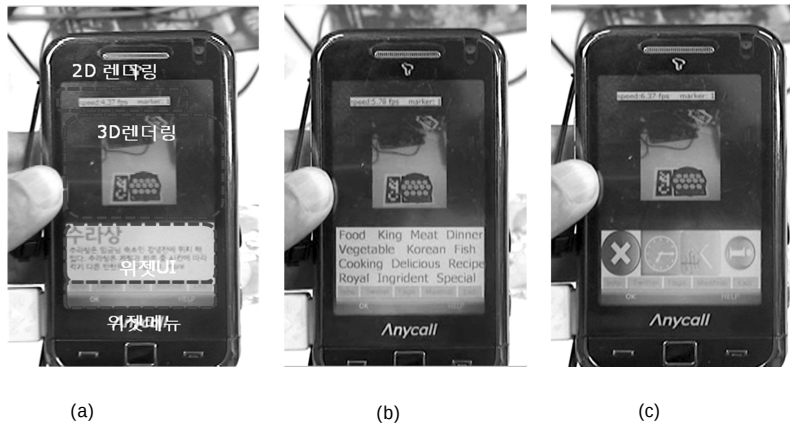
		CPU	3D가
N95	Symbian	322MHZ	O
M480	Window Mobile 6.1	600MHZ	X
M490	Window Mobile 6.1	800MHZ	X

2.

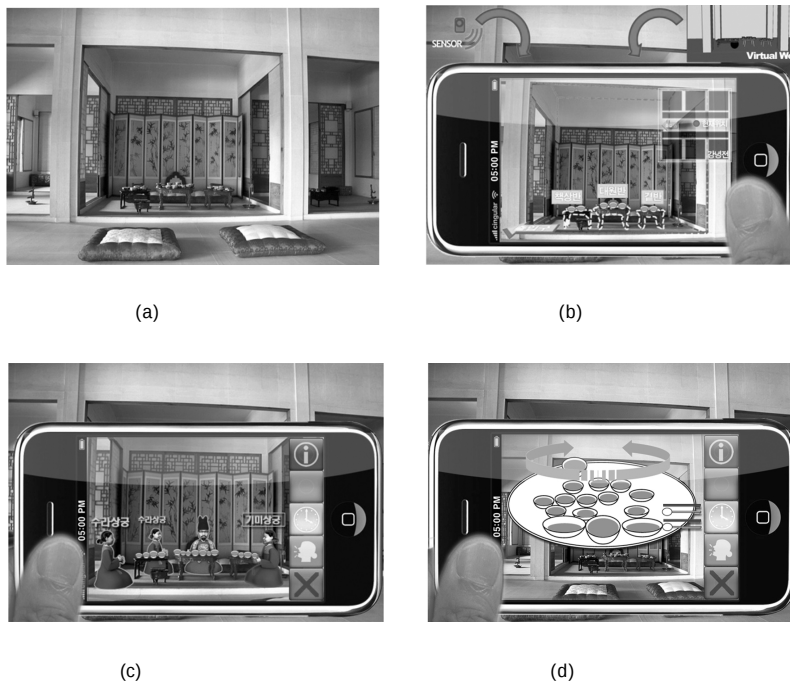
(fps)

		V + R	R + MT	R + MT + C	R + NFT
N95	OpenGL ES for Symbian	28 ~ 30	18 ~ 20	-	-
M480 (: 320x320)	Win32 Native+Direct 3D Mobile (SW)	20 ~ 23	12 ~ 18	12 ~ 18	-
	Console GLUT ES) + OpenGL ES (SW)	10 ~ 15	6 ~ 10	6 ~ 10	15[sec]
M490 (: 480x800)	Win32 Native+Direct 3D Mobile (SW)	15 ~ 17	7 ~ 10	7 ~ 10	-
	Console (GLUT ES) + OpenGL ES (SW)	6 ~ 9	1 ~ 2	1 ~ 2	0.5 ~ 1

. CAMAR 가 N95 3D 가 , 가
M480 M490 3D 가 가
N95
OpenGL ES 1.1 M480
M490 Direct3D
Mobile OpenGL ES
CAMAR 2.0
가
M490
M480 Window Mobile 6.1
2 N95 3D 가
OpenCV1.1 [33] M480 M490 Direct3D Mobile
OpenGL ES 1.1 [34]. 15 ~ 20 fps OpenGL
M480 M490
가 M490
8(a) , 가 M480
UI, 2D 3D UI
UI 2D 2
3D
3
가
8(b) 가
CPU
8(c) 가 (GPU: Graphic Processing Unit)가
M480
가
CAMAR 2.0
1 3
GPU가 가



8. CAMAR 2.0



9. CAMAR 가

가

2.

2.1.

가
가



(a)



(b)



(c)



(d)

10. CAMAR 가

- (9(c)):

가

- (9(d)): 가

가

CAMAR

가

CAMAR

가

9

가

- (9(b)):

2.2.

가

가

가

가

CAMAR 2.0

가

가

2009

10 CAMAR

- (10(b)):

가
가

- (10(c)): 가

가

- (10(d)):

CAMAR

가

가

가

V.

CAMAR 2.0
CAMAR 2.0

CAMAR 2.0

[]

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