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Virtual View Synthesis and Multi-view Video Coding for 3D Video Systems

Kwan-Jung Oh · Yo-Sung Ho

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MPEG(Moving Picture Experts Group)

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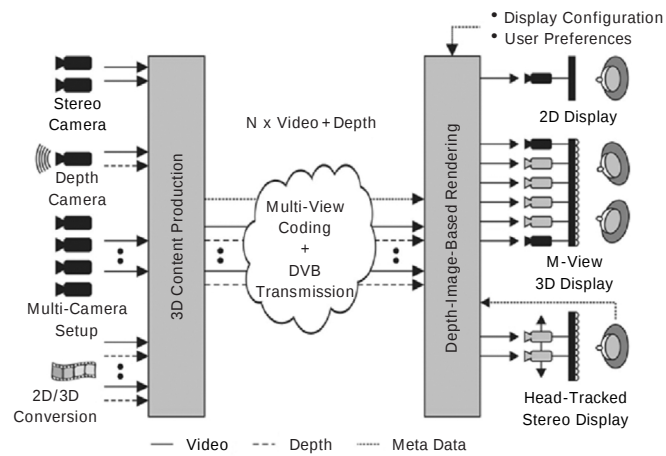
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Three-Dimensional (3D) video offers to users both a realistic scene and free-view navigation. The 3D video system based on multi-view video has been widely used and MPEG(Moving Picture Experts Group) had studied for Multi-view Video Coding (MVC) techniques. However, multi-view video system has a limitation viewpoints and it degrades overall quality of the 3D video system. In order to solve above problem, a new 3D video system consisting of multi-view video plus depth video was developed. It can generate the virtual views using the multi-view video and its corresponding depth video. Thus, infinite multi-view video service is possible. In this paper, we propose a virtual view synthesis method and multi-view video coding method using it. We confirm that the synthesized images by the proposed view synthesis method are natural and they are also helpful for multi-view video coding.

Keywords: Virtual view synthesis, Multi-view video coding, 3D Video system



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[1],[2]. 3

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(stereoscopic)[4]

(inpainting)

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[7].

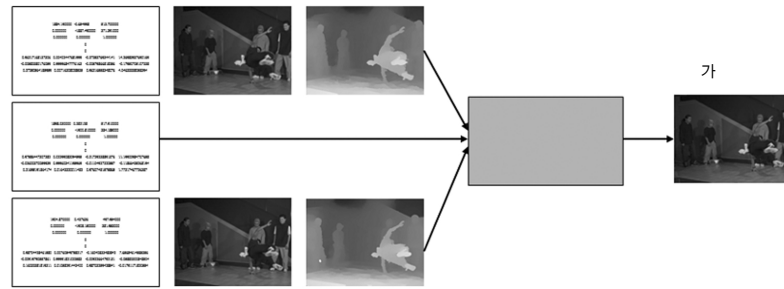
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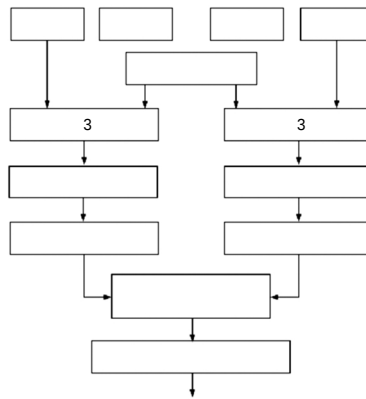
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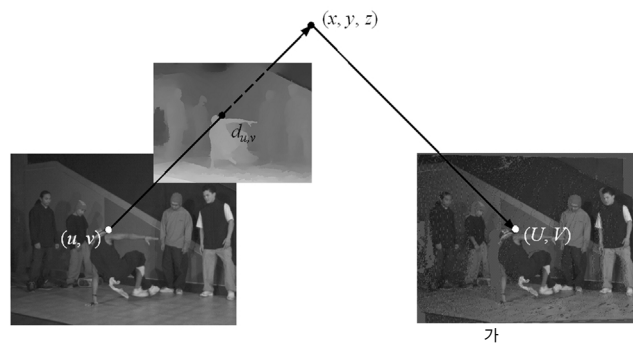
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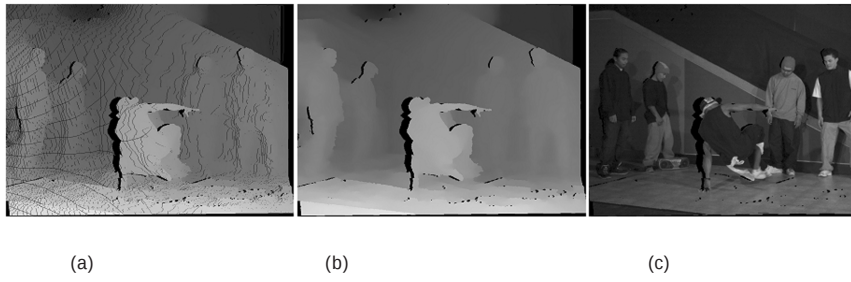
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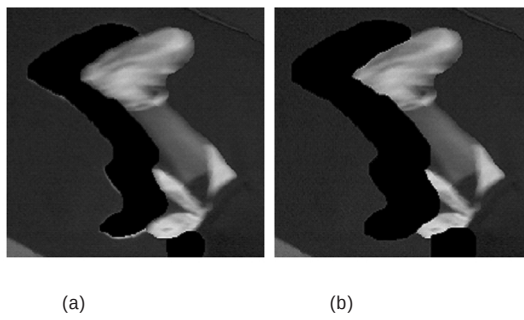
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(1)
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(2)



5. 3



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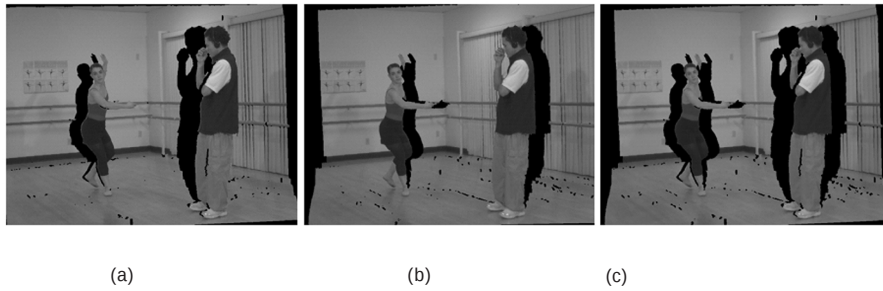
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3 3
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$$(x, y, z)^T = R_{ref} A_{ref}^{-1} (u, v, 1)^T d_{u,v} + t_{ref} \quad (1)$$

$$(l, m, n)^T = A_{ver} R_{ver}^{-1} \{ (x, y, z)^T - t_{ref} \} \quad (2)$$

A, R, t
 $(l/n, m/n)$
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가
 d
 (u, v) 가
4 가

3 5 3 3
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[9].
가



(a)

(b)

(c)

7.

 $C_V \quad C_L \quad \text{가}$

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 $(3) \quad (4)$

(6)

$$h_L[v] = \frac{1}{w \times h} \sum_{m=0}^{h-1} \sum_{n=0}^{w-1} \delta[v, y_L(m, n)]$$

$$\text{with } \delta[a, b] = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{if } a = b \\ 0, & \text{else} \end{cases} \quad (3)$$

$$C_L[v] = \sum_{i=0}^v h_L[i] \quad (4)$$

$$I_V[u, v] = \alpha I_B(u, v) + (1 - \alpha) I_A[u, v] \quad (6)$$

$$\begin{matrix} I_B \\ I_A \\ I_V \\ 1 \\ I_A \\ \text{가} \\ I_B \\ I_A \\ \text{가} \\ I_B \end{matrix}$$

w h 가

가

 $\text{가} \quad (5)$

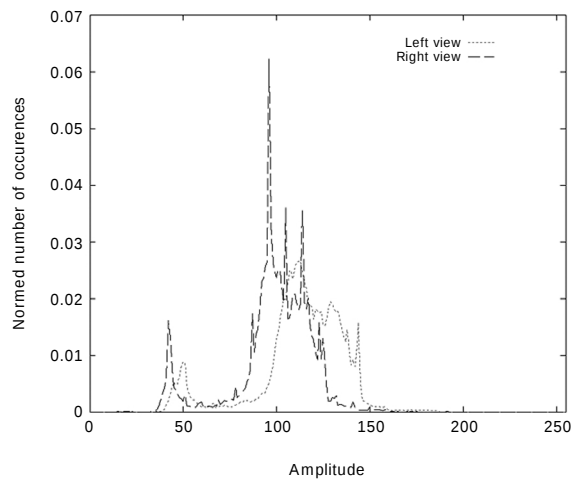
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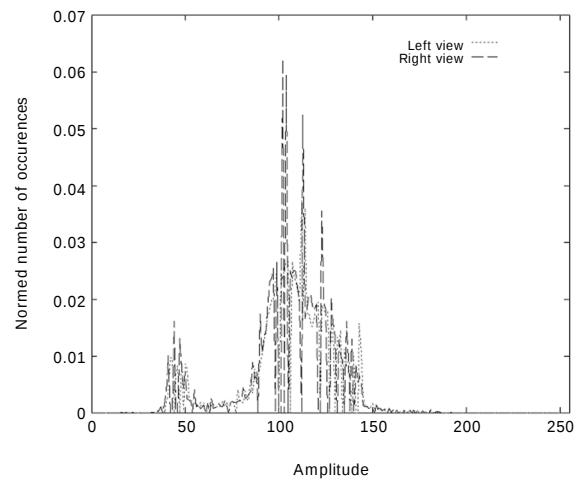
[10].

 $M[v]$

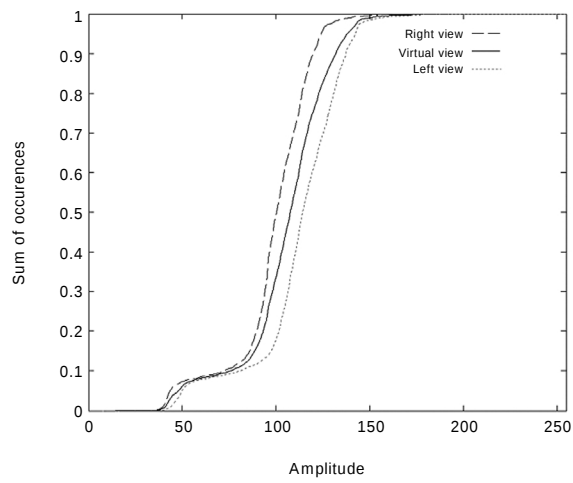
$$= \begin{cases} u, & \text{for } C_V[u] < C_L[v] \leq C_V[u+1], C_V[v] \leq C_L[v] \\ u+1, & \text{for } C_V[u] < C_L[v] \leq C_V[u+1], \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad (5)$$



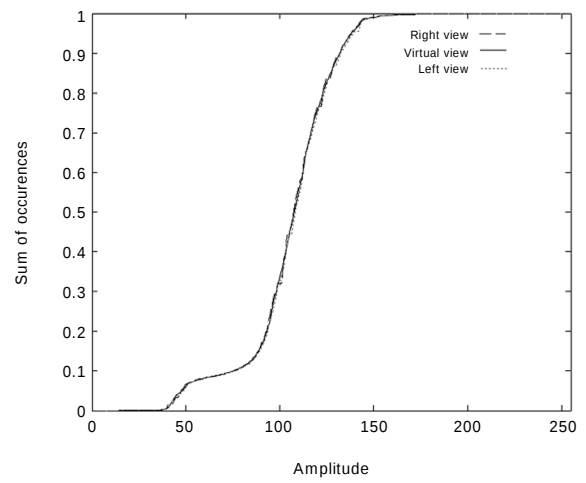
(a)



(b)



(c)



(d)

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III.

MPEG JVT
Video Coding)MVC(Multi-view
B

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B

I, P

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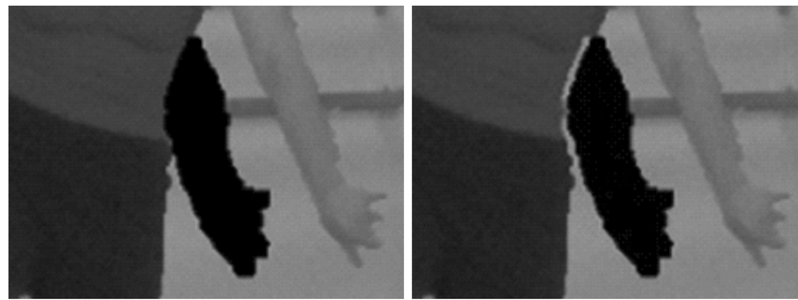
B

10

4

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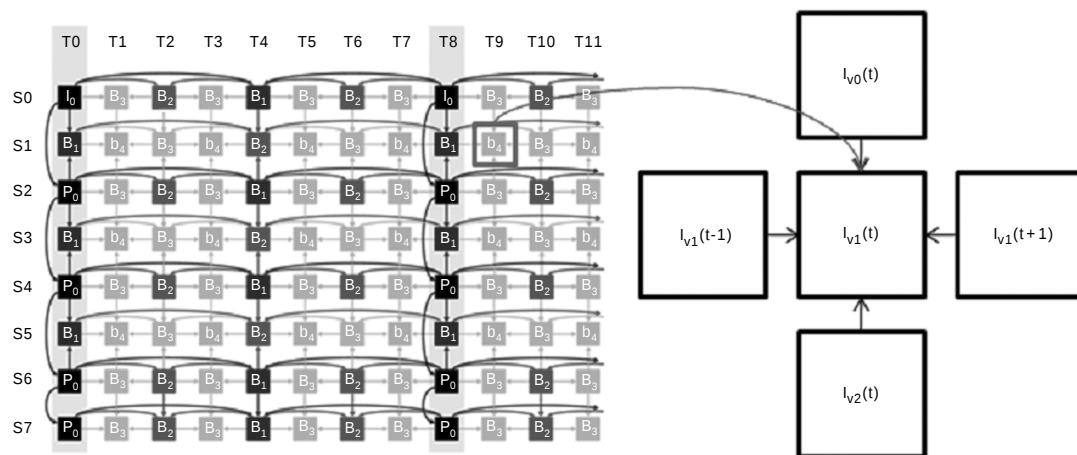
15 30



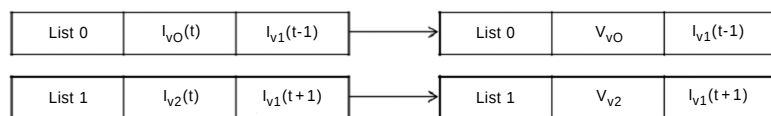
(a)

(b)

9.



10.



11.

5cm 20cm

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(a)

(b) 1



(c) 2

(d) 3

15. ' Ballet '

1. ' Breakdancers '

		1	2	3
PSNR	31.7961	31.8565	32.0501	32.0029
SSIM	0.8402	0.8415	0.8410	0.8407
VQM	3.3273	3.7459	3.8288	3.8400

2. ' Ballet '

		1	2	3
PSNR	31.3287	31.4711	32.1663	32.1685
SSIM	0.8717	0.8755	0.8766	0.8766
VQM	2.4292	2.4075	2.2932	2.2931

VQM 가
4가

1. 가

' Breakdancers '

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' Ballet '

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PSNR(Peak

Signal to Noise Ratio), SSIM(Structural
SIMilarity), VQM(Video Quality Measurement)

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PSNR

SSIM

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• : VSRS 2.0

• 1: +

• 2: 1+

• 3: 2+

1

2

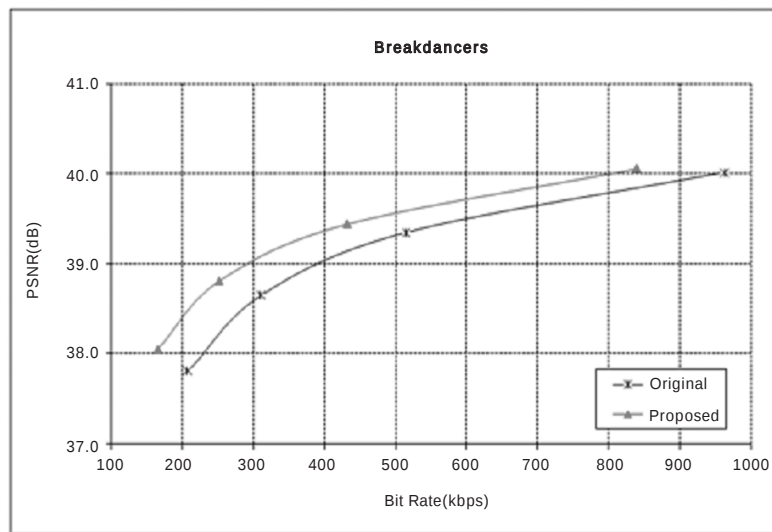
' Breakdancers '

' Ballet '

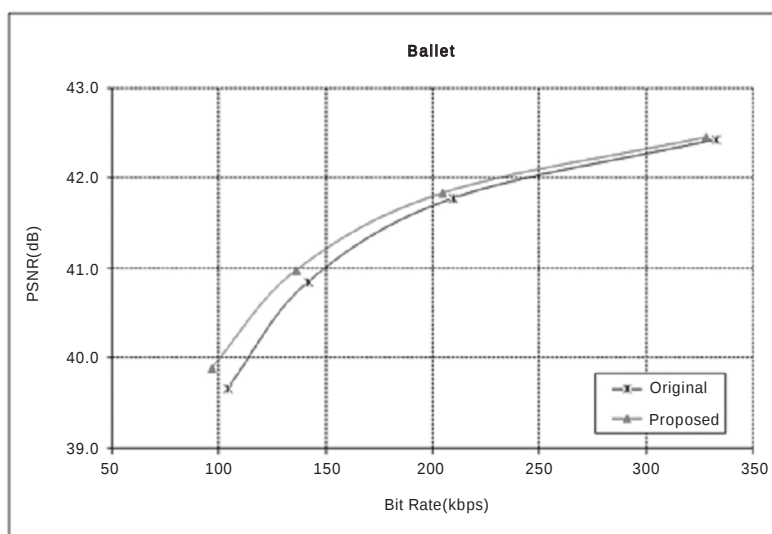
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가

' Ballet '



16. 'Breakdancers'



17. 'Ballet'

2.

I P 가

MVC

B

'Breakdancers' 'Ballet'

[12] 4 6

MVC JMVC 3.0[13]

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4 6

[14]

GOP 15

96

Parameter) 22, 25, 28, 31

QP (Quantization 100

PSNR

4 6

3 5

'Breakdancers'

'Ballet'

B

B

3. 'Breakdancers'

QP	(kbps)		PSNR(dB)	
	JMVC3.0		JMVC3.0	
22	962.73	839.55	40.02	40.06
25	515.43	431.80	39.35	39.44
28	310.87	251.88	38.65	38.81
31	207.88	165.70	37.81	38.05

4. 'Ballet'

QP	(kbps)		PSNR(dB)	
	JMVC3.0		JMVC3.0	
22	332.91	328.06	42.42	42.45
25	209.75	204.71	41.77	41.83
28	141.63	136.22	40.85	40.98
31	103.90	96.66	39.67	39.89

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B
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0.25dB

V.

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0.25dB
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MPEG , 3

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